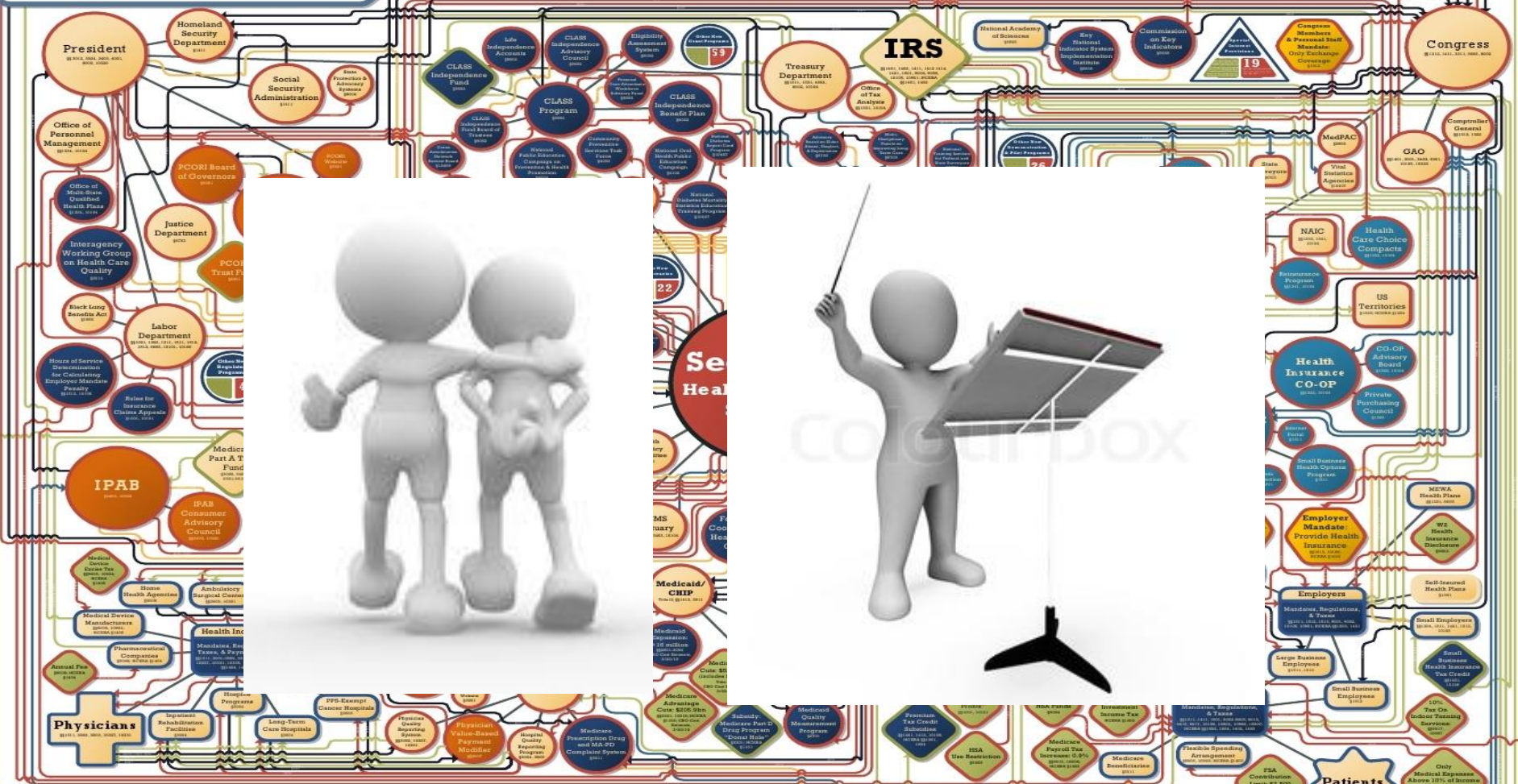




Andy Mitchell

Maximising Nurse- Led Care

Your New Health Care System



New Government	Expanded Government	Private	New Relationships
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rationing Potential Involvement in Health Insurance Market Other Expansions Represents Bundles of Additional Entities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mandates Taxes & Monetary Fees/ Penalties/Cuts Trust Fund (Rationing Potential) Other New Trust Funds/ Monetary Benefits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Private Entity with New Mandates/ Regulations/ Responsibilities Unchanged Private Entity Special Interest Provisions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regulations/ Requirements/Mandates Reporting Requirements Oversight Money Flows Consultation/Advisory/ Info Sharing Structural Connections (Includes Existing)

AGI: Adjusted Gross Income
AHQI: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality
CDC: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention
CHIP: Children's Health Insurance Program
CLASS: Community Living Assistance Services & Supports
CMS: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
CO-OP: Community Operated & Owned Program
FFS: Fee-for-Service
FSA: Flexible Spending Arrangement
GAO: Government Accountability Office
HHS: Health Care & Education Reauthorization Act
IRS: Health & Human Services Department
HSA: Health Savings Account
IPAB: Independent Payment Advisory Board
ISE: Interest Services Service
MA-PD: Medicare Advantage Prescription Drug
MedPAC: Medicare Payment Advisory Commission
MEPD: Medicare Early Risk Detection
MORGE: Executive Assistantial Limited Office Regional Systems
MEWA: Multiple Employer Welfare Arrangement
NAIC: National Association of Insurance Commissioners
NIR: National Institutes of Health
NIH: National Cancer Institute
NSIC: Health Care & Education Reauthorization Act
OSD: Health & Human Services Department
PPS: Prospective Payment System

Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act, P.L. 111-148;
Health Care & Education Reconciliation Act, P.L. 111-150
 Prepared by: Joint Economic Committee, Republican Staff
 Congressman Kevin Brady, Senior House Republican
 Senator Sam Brownback, Ranking Member



The Value of Nursing in AEC

- Navigating an increasingly complex system.
- Ensuring all parts of the system act to serve the patient.
- Monitoring and improving quality of the system.
- Advocating for the patient and their significant others.
- Ensuring important information travels with the patient.
- Making fast paced care feel human.



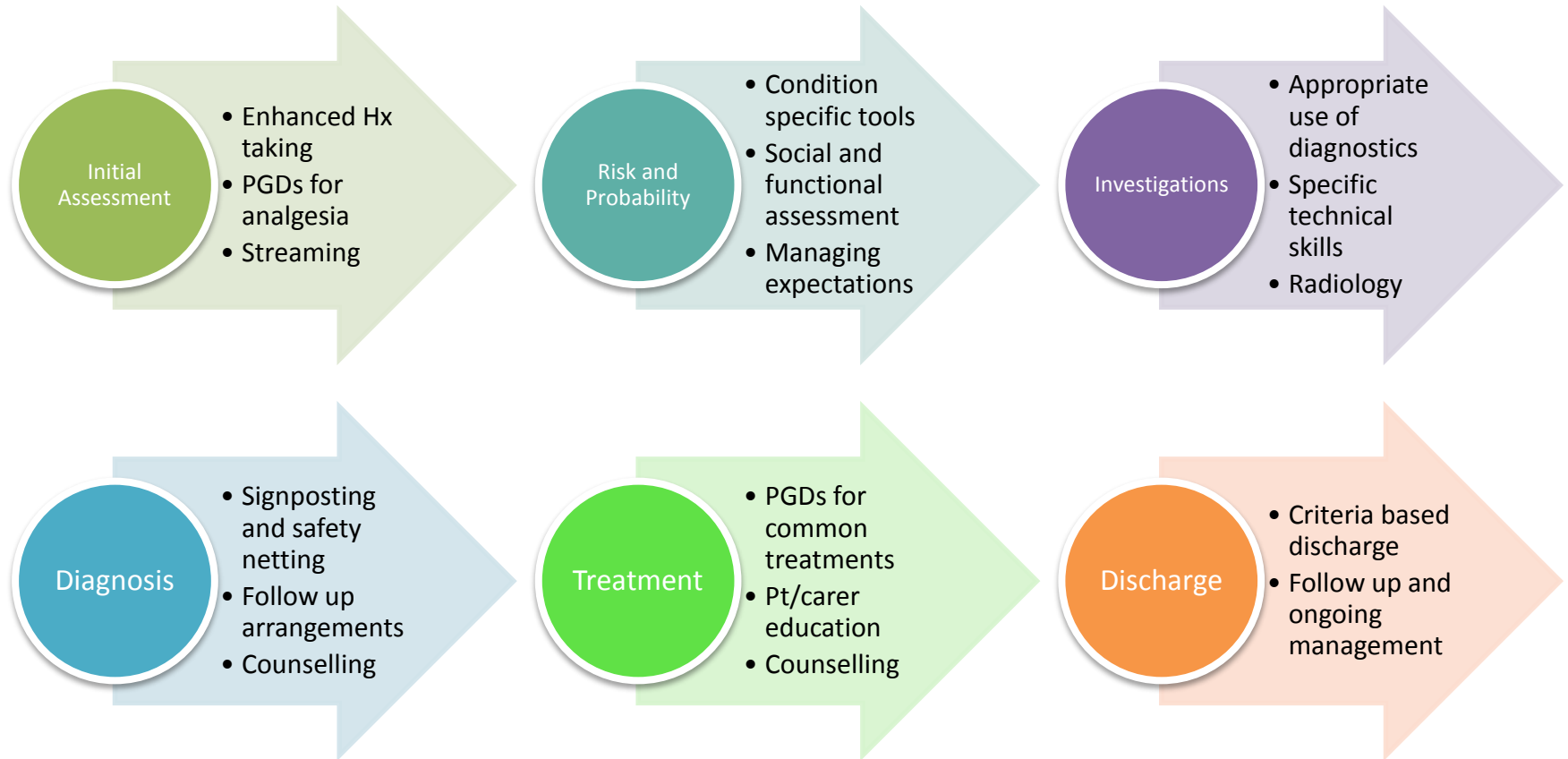


Levels of journey management

- Following specific order sets.
- Initiating specific interventions.
- Direct access to services.
- Managing defined process steps
- Criteria based discharge
- Whole episode management

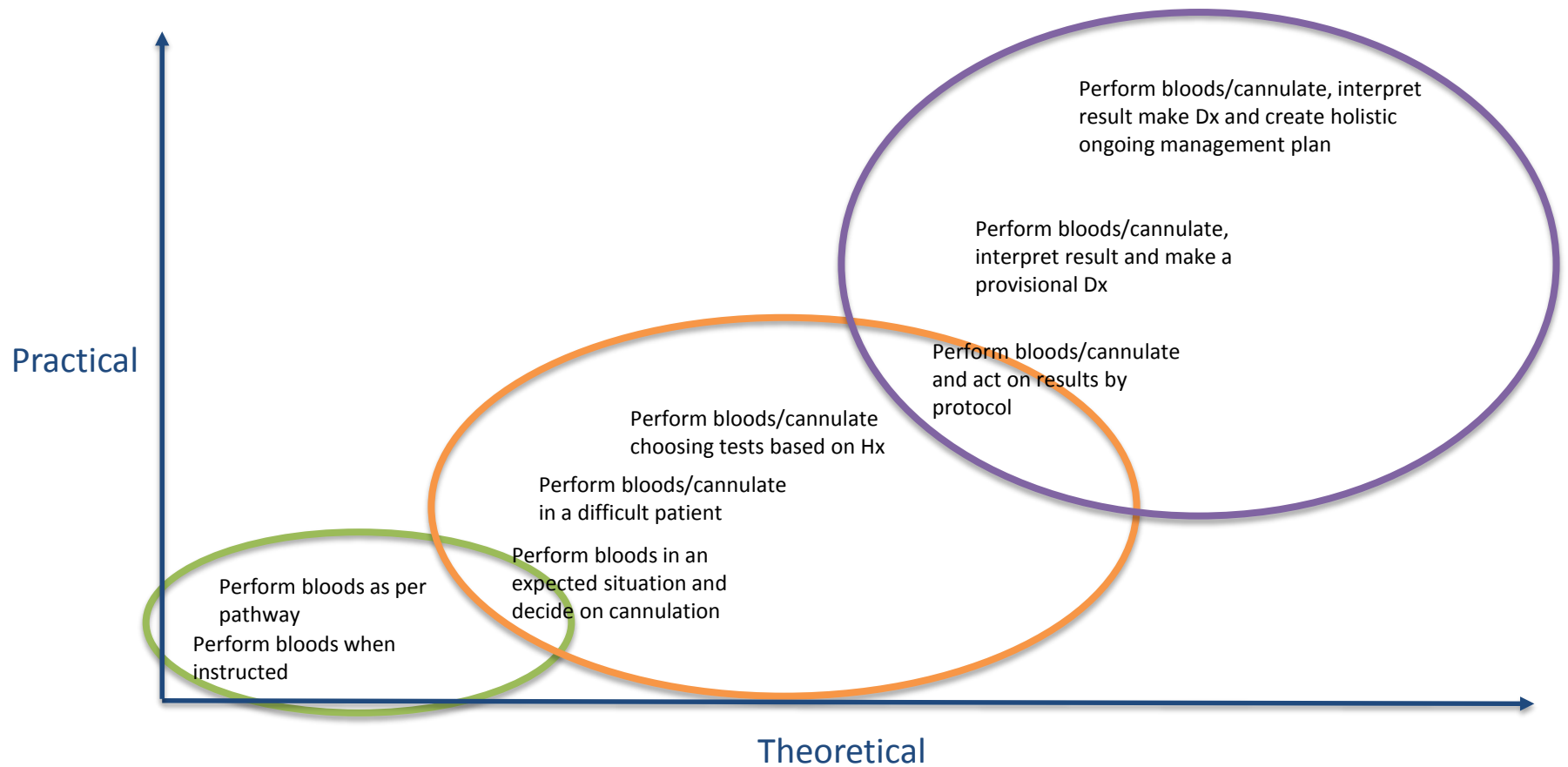


Opportunities throughout the journey





Right person right skills












What is a Clinical Pathway?



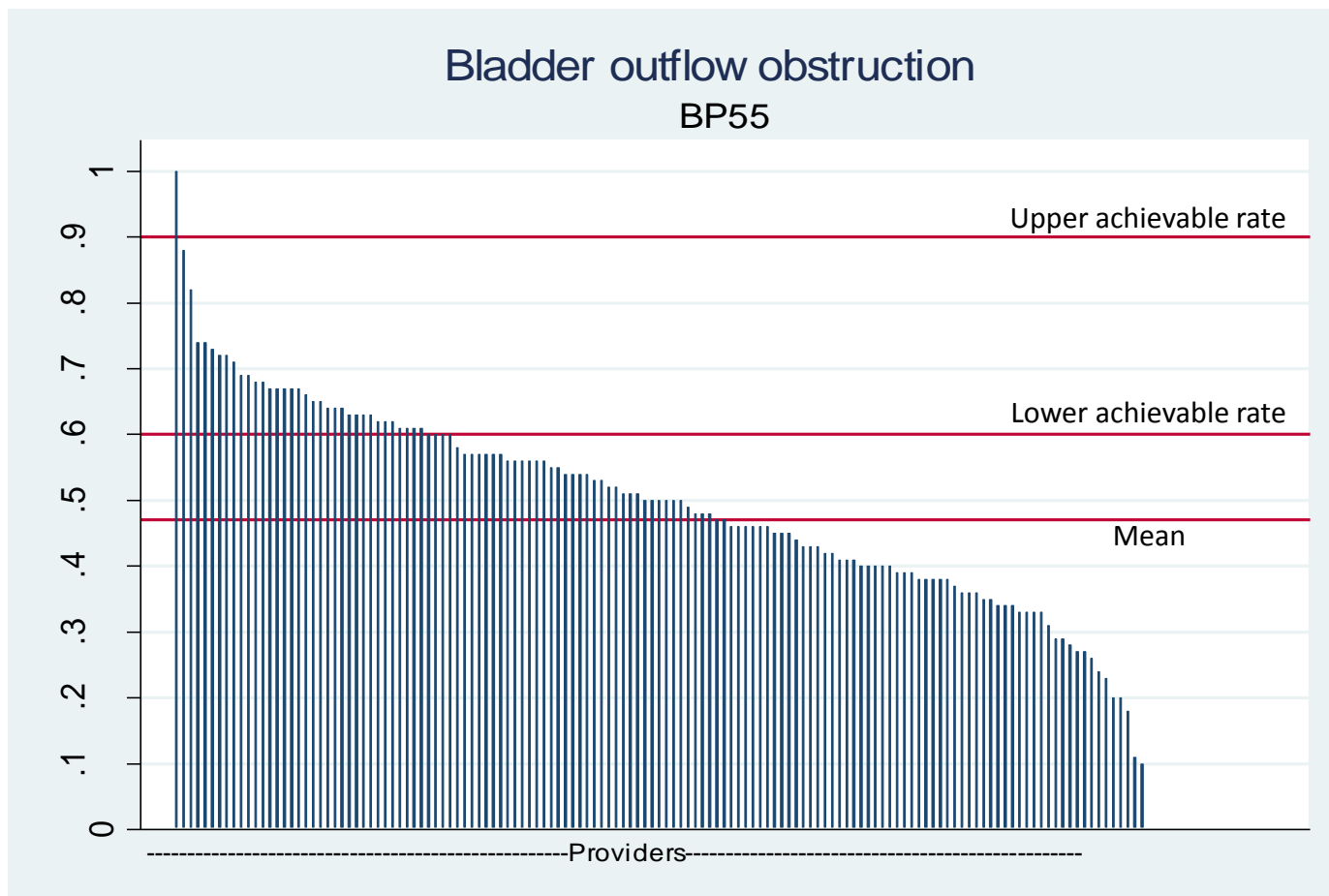


Why use a pathway?

-  Reduce unhelpful variation
-  Manage Risk
-  Reduce waste
-  Expedite care
-  Improve communication
-  Improve predictability of resources
-  Auditable

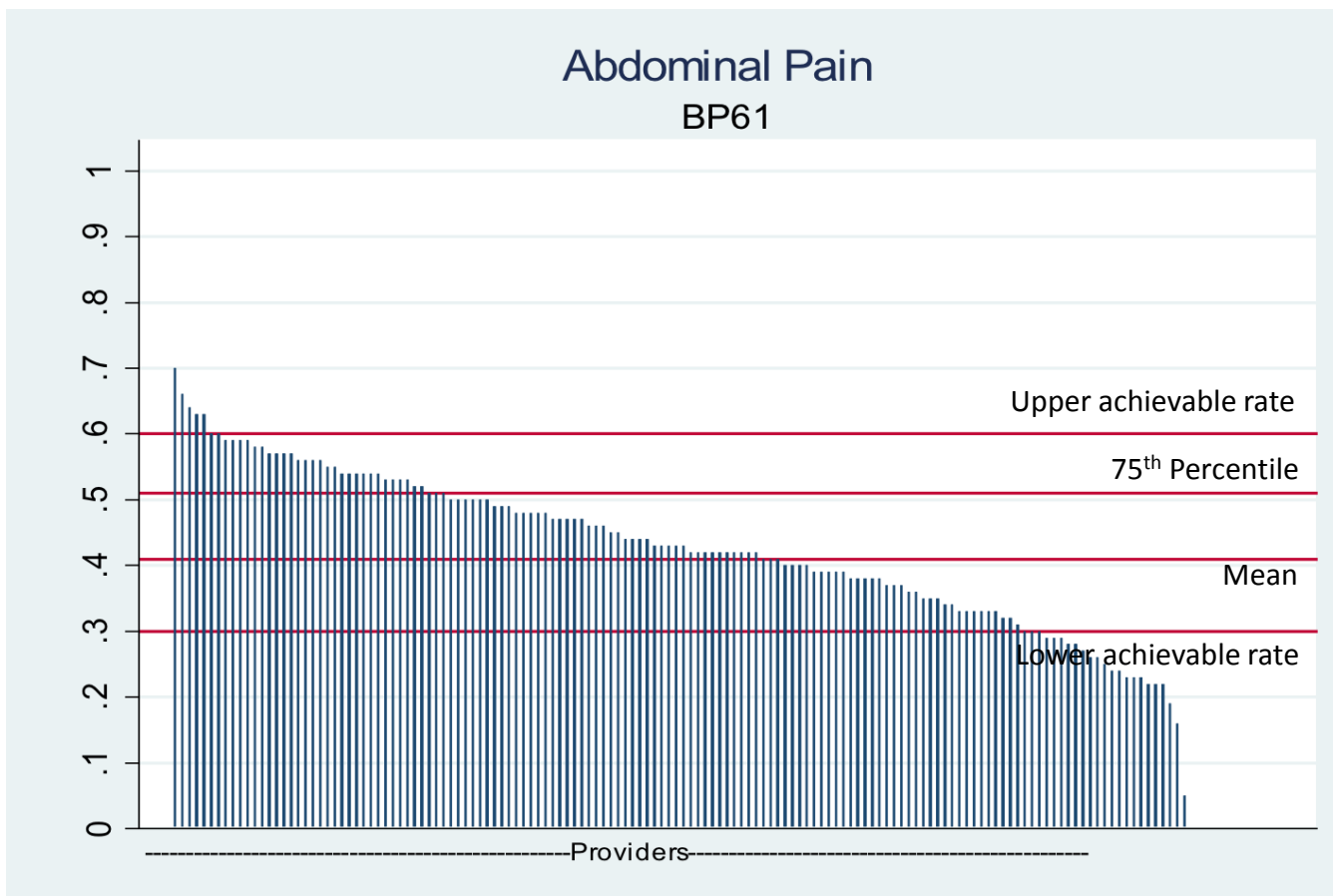


Variation in management



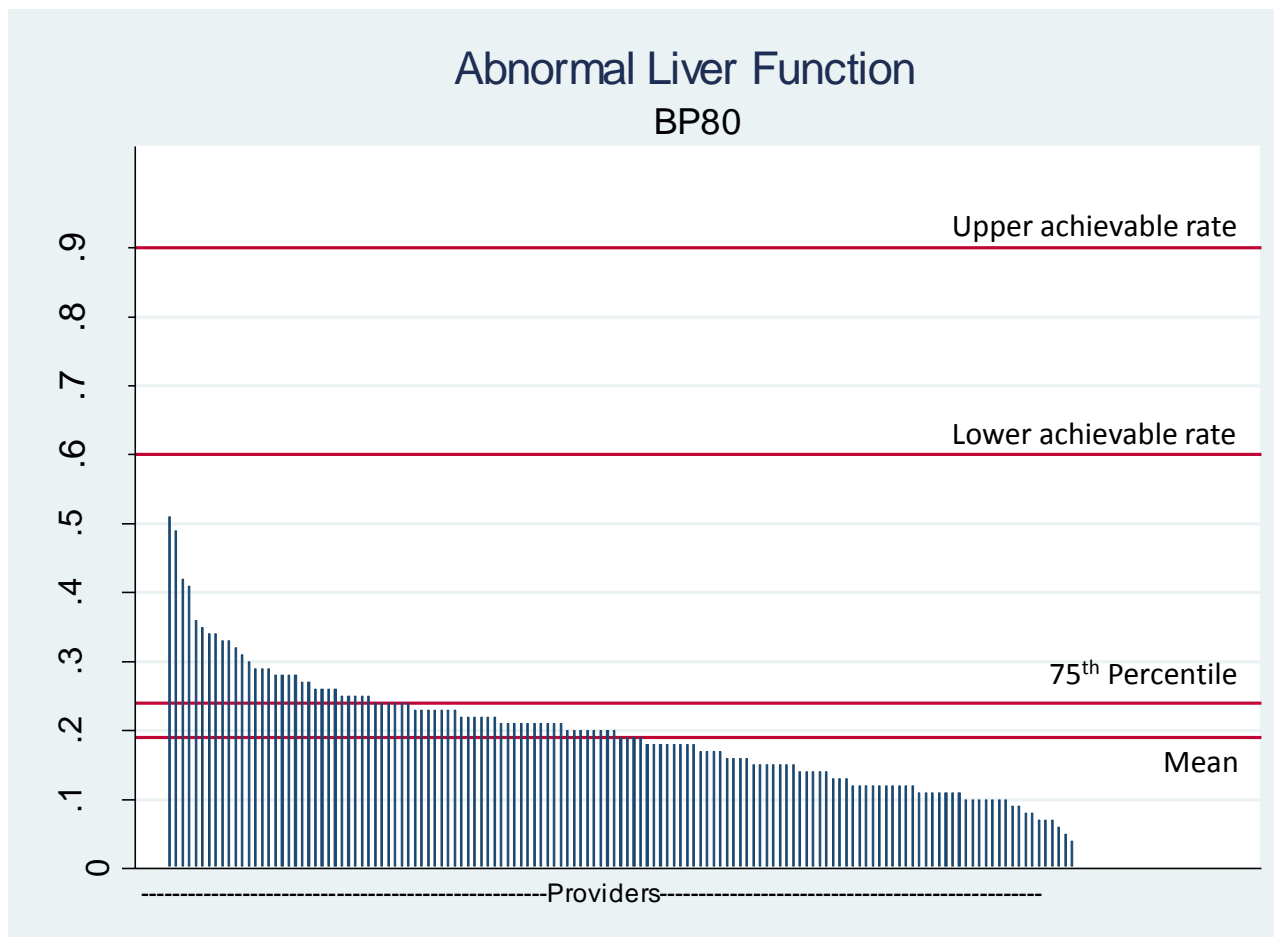


Variation in management



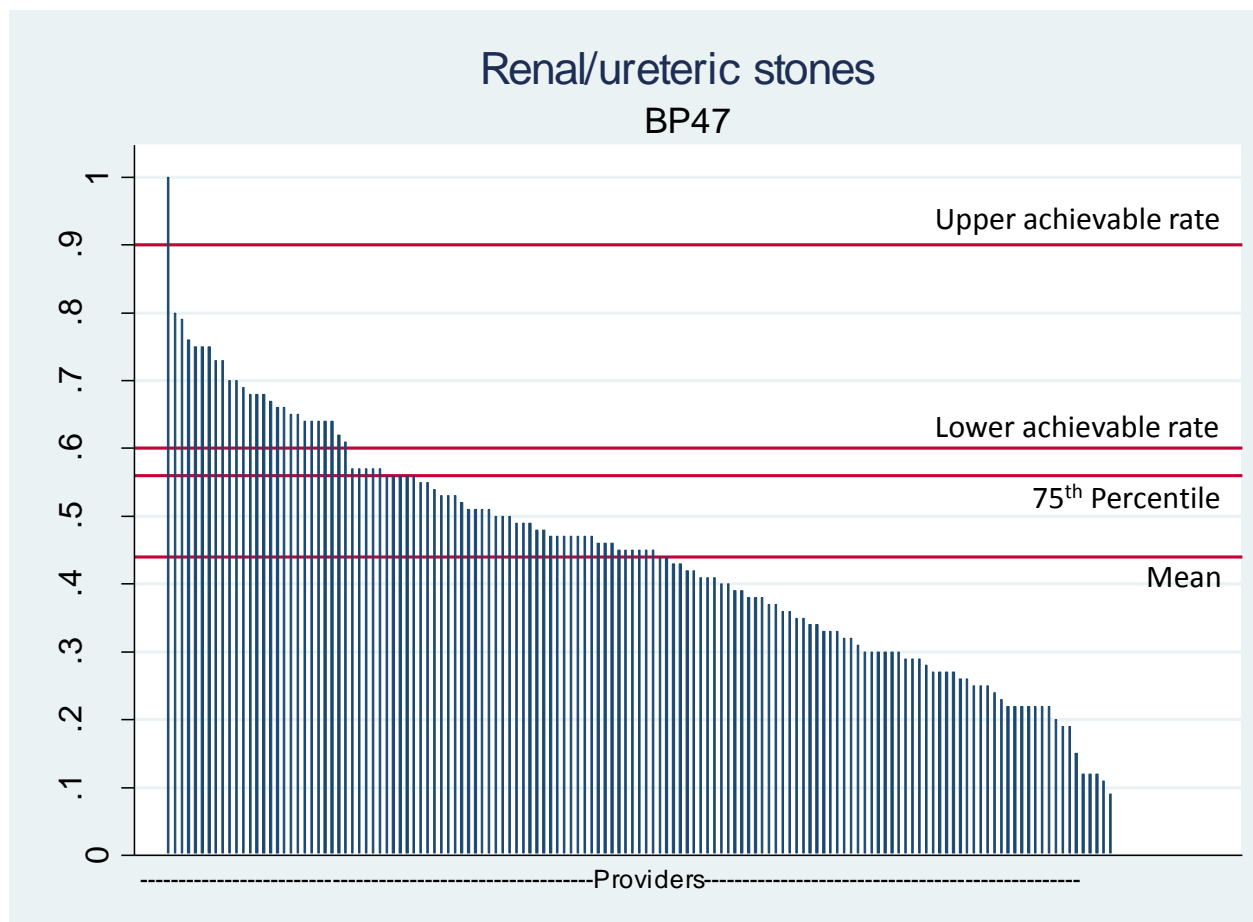


Variation in management





Variation in management





Who can operate a clinical pathway?

- Are there specific skills required?
 - IR(ME)R.
 - ABGs.
 - Chest auscultation.
 - PGDs
- Experienced in assessment.
- Can recognise deviation from expected progress.
- Familiar with system.
- Consider making multidisciplinary.



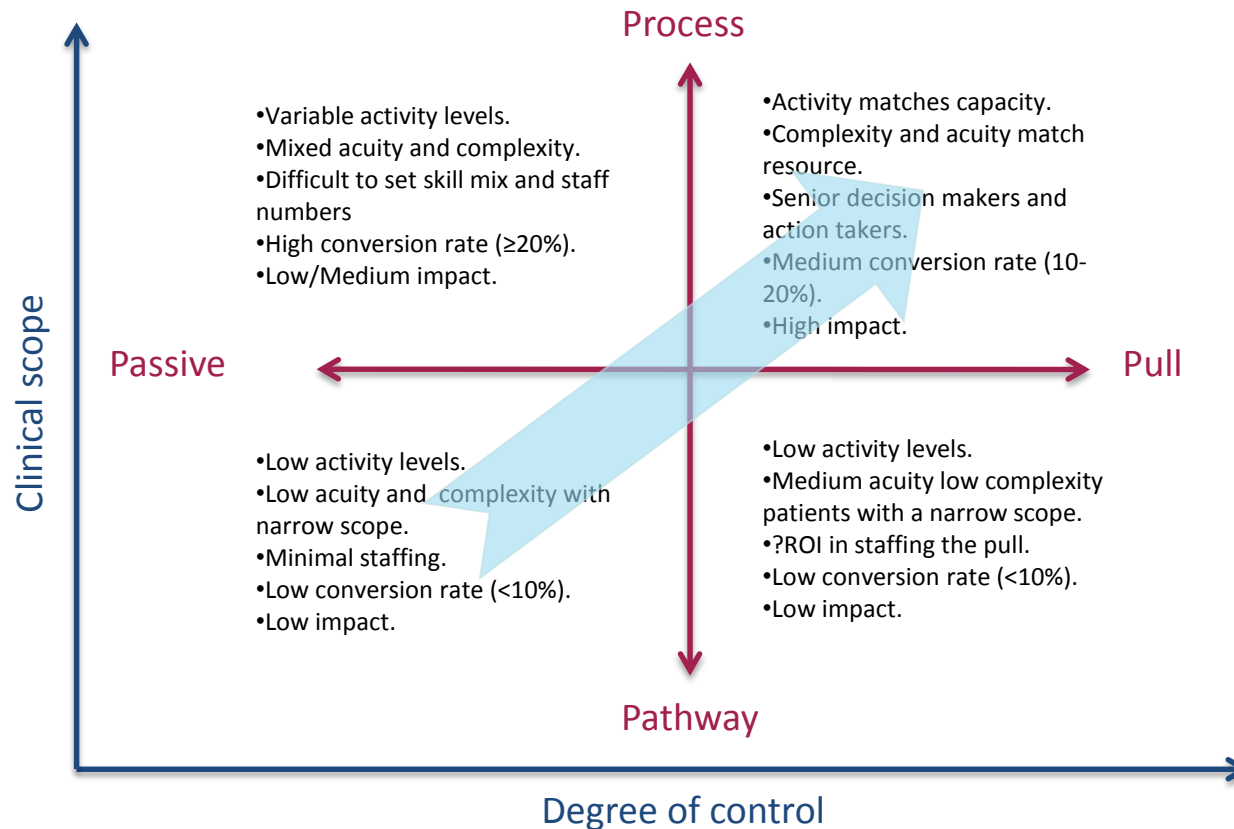


Missing Opportunities





Maximising Opportunities for AEC





Challenges

- Workload and ownership.
- Review cycle.
- The more specific the pathway the narrower the funnel.
- The broader the pathway the more complexity.
- Gate-keeping.
- Deferred accountability.
- Poor engagement.



What is the opportunity in your service?

- Do you have any nurse-led pathways in place?
 - What level are these working at
- What potential presentations could be nurse-led?
 - What would you need to make this happen



